Trans* and Gender Inclusion Campus Policy The Sage Colleges Effective May 2, 2017

Table of Contents

Vision Statement
Policy
Admissions4
Housing4
Trans and Gender Inclusion Policies5
Name Policy: Office of The Registrar6
Chosen Name Policy7
Legal Name Change Policy7
SAGE ALLIES Program
Appendix A: The Sage Colleges Policy for Transgender Student Athletes
Appendix B: Frequently Asked Questions about Chosen Name and Legal Name
Change Policies
Appendix C: LGBTQIA+ Community Resources17
Trans* and Gender Inclusion Task Force: Committee Members18

ſ

Vision Statement

The Sage Colleges (TSC) is an inclusive community that takes proactive measures to ensure that all feel welcomed, accepted, valued, and safe. With respect to admissions, Sage welcomes all academically qualified students to our campuses in pursuit of their chosen career paths, creative and intellectual development, and to explore life's curiosities. Our policy for Trans* and Gender inclusive excellence stems from this vision, our anti-discrimination policy and federal Title IX guidelines, which prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex, gender identity, and gender expression.

At Sage we deeply uphold diversity as a life practice. As a life practice, we believe that such inclusiveness and policy development exemplify a social justice issue imperative for addressing social equality, educational enrichment, and institutional progress. Social justice practice at Sage pivots around a quality of life that recognizes the human rights for all of our students and our quest for creating a learning environment that values humanity. Indeed, as a community we celebrate our collectivity as people without losing sight of our unique and dynamic differences.

It is important that we highlight The Sage Colleges' uniqueness. We have two campuses: Sage College of Albany (SCA) in Albany and Russell Sage College (RSC) in Troy. We also have three Sage Graduate Professional Schools (Education, Health Sciences and Management).

Russell Sage College is, traditionally, a women's college. Indeed, the *residence halls* at RSC are primarily reserved for undergraduate women students. The residence halls at SCA are all co-educational. Students who self-identify as "woman" at the time of their application may apply to RSC or SCA. Students who identify as "male" at the time of their application may only apply for acceptance to SCA.

Students who identify as non-gender conforming (NGC) at the time of their application may apply to the college that more closely aligns their gender identity and expressions.

There are, however, exceptions to these policies for on campus living—there is one residence hall for graduate students and male theatre majors at Russell Sage College. On both SCA and RSC accommodations are available for students who are in the process of transitioning. Furthermore, students may complete their academic studies on the campus where they were initially accepted and enrolled.

Throughout the course of their matriculation students can elect to both attend classes on either campus and may pursue academic majors and minors on either campus.

Policy

The Sage Colleges' **Trans* and Gender Inclusive Policy** encompass three distinct areas: Admissions, Housing, and The Office of the Registrar. Although the procedures and policies of each area operate differently, they all work in tandem to accommodate the needs of all students, especially as these needs relate to a student's gender identity and expression.

Admissions

- Upon admissions, a student has the option of sharing their gender identity and expression.
- We honor a student's expression of their gender identity and expression. When considering an applicant for admission we do not require legal, medical or any other documents to verify the applicant's gender expression or identity or to determine campus selection; and neither are these documents required for selecting an on campus residence hall.
 - However, <u>federal guidelines for funding</u> require that applicants report their legal sex. Only for accurate reporting are applicants required to disclose their legal sex¹. FERPA protects information on an applicant or student's legal sex; and this information remains stored in Colleague, a college-wide system the stores demographic data for The Sage Colleges.

Housing

General Policies

- When completing their housing preference form, all first year students are given the option of disclosing their gender identity and expression and request a specific room-type (single, for example) or roommate. Completing this information will guide roommate matching. You may read this form by clicking this link. <u>https://hub.sage.edu/form/rsc-new-student-housing-preference-first-year-andtransfer</u>
- While the Res-hall floors at the Sage College of Albany are all co-educational, rooms and on-campus apartments are not. Students are matched, however, with roommates according to their gender identity and expression.
- However, a first year student can request to share a room with a specific student—so long as they both complete the housing preference form (see link above).
 - To illustrate, here are a few examples of possible roommate matchings based on gender identities and expression:

¹ By legal sex we mean the sex reported on legal documents such as your birth certificate or driver's license.

- Gender Queer + Trans Identities
- Transwoman + Cisgender Woman
- Transman + Cisgender Man
- Non Gender Conforming + Trans Identities
- Non Gender Conforming + Non Gender Conforming
- Non Gender Conforming + Gender Queer
- Non Gender Conforming + Cisgender Woman
- Non Gender Conforming + Cisgender Man
- Information regarding a student's gender identity and expression is not ever disclosed to students or their (or their roommate's) parent or guardian.
- All students, including first year students, have the option of transferring to a different room or Res-Hall if they desire such change.

Trans and Gender Inclusion Policies

- If a student's gender identity and expression changes after enrolling at TSC, then they will be given <u>the choice</u> to relocate to a campus which they feel better fits their residential needs.
 - For a student who enroll at Russell Sage College (RSC) and transitions²
 from female to male (FTM) after enrolling they have the choice to relocate to the Sage College of Albany (SCA).
 - If the student decides to remain at Russell Sage College, then they will still have the benefits accorded to all RSC students. The student can still participate in campus traditions—such as Rally—and run for Student Government positions.
 - For a student who enrolls at Sage College of Albany (SCA)—and transitions from male to female (MTF) and expresses their gender identity as woman after enrolling, they will have <u>the choice</u> to relocate to Russell Sage College.
 - *Matriculation*. A student's decision to transition after enrolling does not disrupt their matriculation. If a student decides to transition after enrolling on either RSC or SCA then they can continue to matriculate at the college where they initially enrolled. For example, if a student initially enrolls as

 $^{^{2}}$ At Sage we conceptualize "transition" to denote an expression of gender identity that not only translates as "man" or "woman" but also beyond these normative and/ or traditional categories. We understand gender expression and identity as fluid and as existing on a continuum that exceeds the limits of mainstream language and widely used vocabularies attached to queer expression and sexual identity. To trans* gender means to move in, out, between, and even beyond categories of identity and we respect and will honor the language you choose to articulate, define, and express your identity.

an RSC student and transitions from female to male (FTM) after enrolling, then the student can continue matriculating as an RSC student.

• All students have access to gender-inclusive bathrooms; gender non-conforming students also have the right to utilize whichever bathroom aligns with their gender identity and expression.

Federal Protections, Athletics, and The Sage Colleges Anti-Discrimination Policies

- To read more about the U.S. Department of Education Title IX policy please follow this link: https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/tix_dis.html
- For student athletes, The Sage Colleges will follow guidelines set forth by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, or NCAA. Please See **Appendix A** for this policy.
- To read about The Sage Colleges Anti-Discrimination policy please follow this link: <u>http://catalog.sage.edu/content.php?catoid=22&navoid=1219#Discrim_and_Harassment.</u>

Name Policy: Office of the Registrar

At Sage we have a "Chosen Name Policy" and a "Legal Name Change Policy." The latter, the "Legal Name Change Policy," requires documentation, while the former does not.

Chosen Name Policy

Every student at Sage has the right to be addressed by a name and pronouns that correspond to their gender identity. Regardless of whether a transgender or gender nonconforming student has legally changed their name or gender, Sage allows such students to use a chosen name that reflects their identity.

Students who don't have official documentation or are in transition can submit a chosen campus name change form to the Registrar's Office; this name will be the first name used on campus for

rosters. Legally, we cannot change the official first name. Legal birth names will be stored in the student information system for use on legal documents and archival purposes. Fill out the Chosen Name section on the Change of Name Form and submit it to the Registrar's Office <u>https://www.sage.edu/academics/registrar/change-name-gender/</u>

Legal Name Change Policy

All students currently enrolled are granted the opportunity to change their names on institutional records upon the production of legal evidence indicating their name change. Submit the <u>Change</u> <u>of Name</u> form along with the appropriate documentation directly to the Registrar's Office.

Once your name is changed it will be viewable on the student information system and consistent throughout Sage's information systems.

SAGE ALLIES Program

Implementing this policy will require learning new languages and practices. So how will the Sage community learn and develop practices that will help them execute this policy? Through its Sage ALLIES Program.

The Sage ALLIES Program will provide a series of interactive workshops that will prepare students, faculty, and staff to engage in conversations across a multiplicity of differences. Additionally, the program will equip participants with practices designed to end oppression at all levels. Topics include, but are not limited to:

- Race and Racism
- Ethnicities and Ethnic Differences
- Gender and Sexuality
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer Rights
- Abilities and Disabilities
- Spirituality and Religion

Transing Higher Education

Coordinated and facilitated by the Director of Diversity and Inclusion, the Sage ALLIES Program will provide a series of programs unique for this policy. Indeed, through its *Transing Higher Education* ALLIES series, these workshops will be devoted to helping faculty, students, and staff understand how to implement the Sage Colleges Trans* and Gender Inclusive policies in their classrooms, specific unit area, and across a number of student-centered activities.

Conclusion

At the Sage Colleges, we aspire to create a collegiate environment that effectively protects members of our trans* and genderqueer communities. Sage takes a vested interest in providing safe and inclusive academic and social environments for all students. Moreover, our trans* and gender inclusive policy guarantees our promise to you as a member of the community that you will be held to high standards of care and safety among your peers, faculty, and staff.

In sum, our policy includes information on your guaranteed rights on housing, your chosen campus name and pronouns, as well as your privacy. Your experiences at The Sage Colleges should be based on rigorous academics as well as connecting with TSCs rich and diverse community. As a student with these rights, we at The Sage Colleges will always serve as an advocate for your rights and needs while you focus on what is most important here at The Sage Colleges, to: *Be. Know. Do More.*

Appendix A

The Sage Colleges Policy for Transgender Student-Athletes

A transgender student-athlete at The Sage Colleges will be allowed to participate in any sports activity so long as that athlete's use of hormone therapy, if any, is consistent with the National Governing Body's (NGB) existing policies on banned medications. Specifically, a transgender student-athlete should be allowed to participate in sex-separated sports activities under the following conditions:

I. Participation in Sex-Separated Sport Teams A. Transgender student-athletes who are undergoing hormone treatment

- 1. A male-to-female (MTF) transgender student athlete who is taking medically prescribed hormone treatment related to gender transition may participate on a men's team at any time, but must complete one year of hormone treatment related to gender transition before competing on a women's team.
- 2. A female-to-male (FTM) transgender student athlete who is taking medically prescribed testosterone related to gender transition may not participate on a women's team after beginning hormone treatment, and must request a medical exception from the National Governing Body (NGB) prior to competing on a men's team because testosterone is a banned substance.
- 3. A female-to-male (FTM) transgender student athlete who is taking medically prescribed testosterone for the purposes of gender transition may compete on a men's team.
- 4. In any case where a student athlete is taking hormone treatment related to gender transition, that treatment must be monitored by a physician, and the NGB must receive regular reports about the athlete's eligibility according to these guidelines.

B. Transgender student-athletes who are NOT undergoing hormone treatment

- 1. Any transgender student-athlete who is not taking hormone treatment related to gender transition may participate in sex-separated sports activities in accordance with his or her assigned birth gender.
- 2. A female-to-male transgender student-athlete who is not taking testosterone

related to gender transition may participate on a men's or women's team.

3. A male-to-female transgender student-athlete who is not taking hormone treatments related to gender transition may not compete on a women's team. (Recent research indicates that most salient physical changes likely to affect athletic performance occur during the first year of hormone treatment making a longer waiting period unnecessary. Goorin, Louis, and Mathijs Bunck, "Transsexuals and Competitive Sports," European Journal of Endocrinology 151 (2004): 425-429. Available online at http://www.eje.org/cgi/reprint/151/4/425.pdf)

II. Participation in Mixed Gender Sport Activities

A mixed team has both female and male participants and may be restricted according to specific national governing body rules.

A. Transgender student-athletes who are undergoing hormone treatment

1. For purposes of mixed gender team classification, a male-to-female (MTF) transgender student-athlete who is taking medically prescribed hormone treatment related to gender transition shall be counted as a male participant until the athlete has completed one year of hormone treatment at which time the athlete shall be counted as a female participant.

2. For purposes of mixed gender team classification, a female-to-male (FTM) transgender student-athlete who is taking medically prescribed testosterone related to gender transition shall be counted as a male participant and must request a medical exception from the National Governing Body (NGB) prior to competing because testosterone is a banned substance.

B. Transgender student-athletes who are NOT undergoing hormone treatment

- 1. For purposes of mixed gender team classification, a female-to-male (FTM) transgender student-athlete who is not taking testosterone related to gender transition may be counted as either a male or female.
- 2. For purposes of mixed gender team classification, a female-to-male (FTM) transgender student-athlete who is not taking testosterone related to gender transition participating on a women's team shall not make that team a mixed gender team.
- 3. For purposes of mixed gender team classification, a male-to-female (MTF)

transgender student-athlete who is not taking hormone treatment related to gender transition shall count as a male.

Research suggests that androgen deprivation and cross sex hormone treatment in male-to-female transsexuals reduces muscle mass; accordingly, one year of hormone therapy is an appropriate transitional time before a male-to-female student-athlete competes on a women's team." Eric Vilain M.D., PH.D., Professor, Director of the Center for Gender-Based Biology and Chief Medical Genetics Department of Pediatrics)

III. Recommended Implementation Process

A. The student's responsibility

- 1. In order to avoid challenges to a transgender student's participation during a sport season, a student-athlete who has completed, plans to initiate, or is in the process of taking hormones as part of a gender transition shall submit the request to participate on a sports team in writing to the athletic director upon matriculation or when the decision to undergo hormonal treatment is made.
- 2. The student shall submit her or his request to the athletic director. The request shall include a letter from the student's physician documenting the student-athlete's intention to transition or the student's transition status if the process has already been initiated. This letter shall identify the prescribed hormonal treatment for the student's gender transition and documentation of the student's testosterone levels, if relevant.

B. Individual School and National Governing Body Responsibilities

- 1. The athletic director shall meet with the student to review eligibility requirements and procedure for approval of transgender participation.
- 2. The athletic director shall notify the NGB of the student's request to participate. The NGB will assign a facilitator to assist the athletic director in responding to the request.
- 3. If a student athlete's request is denied by the athletic director, the studentathlete may appeal this decision to a committee comprised of:
 - Sage's Vice President for Student Life
 - A health-care professional, e.g. physician, psychiatrist, psychologist or other licensed health professional. The studentathlete's physician can serve in this role.

• Sage's NCAA faculty athletic representative; and

- A representative assigned by the Sage's president with expertise in institutional anti-discrimination policy, such as someone from the institution's human resources, ombuds office, or Americans with Disabilities compliance office.
- 4. The athletic director will notify the NGB of the appeal outcome.
- 5. The NGB will confirm that the treatment requirement has been met.
- 6. Transgender student athletes subject to a one-year transition period should receive an extension of their eligibility at the end of their transition period, upon timely review and approval by the NGB.
- 7. An opposing team or school may only challenge a transgender studentathlete's approved eligibility through the accepted formal appeal process of the NGB.
- 8. All discussions among involved parties and required written supporting documentation should be kept confidential, unless the student-athlete makes a specific request otherwise. All information about an individual student's transgender identity and medical information, including physician's information provided pursuant to this policy, shall be maintained confidentially*

*The NGB should provide a model confidentiality policy for member institutions, including information about medical waivers.

Facilities Access

- Changing Areas, Toilets, Showers—Transgender student-athletes should be able to use the locker room, shower, and toilet facilities in accordance with the student's gender identity. When requested by a transgender student-athlete, Sage will provide private, separate changing, showering, and toilet facilities for the student's use. Transgender students should not be required to use separate facilities.
- 2. Competition at Another School—If a transgender student athlete requires a particular accommodation to ensure access to appropriate changing, showering, or bathroom facilities, TSC Athletic Director or Head Athletic Trainer will, in consultation with the transgender student-athlete, notify their counterparts at other schools prior to competitions to ensure that the student has access to facilities that are comfortable and safe. This

notification should maintain the student's confidentiality. Under no circumstances should a student athlete's identity as a transgender person be disclosed without the student's express permission.

3. Hotel Rooms—Transgender student-athletes generally should be assigned to share hotel rooms based on their gender identity, with a recognition that any student who needs extra privacy should be accommodated whenever possible.

Language

- 1. Preferred Names—In all cases, teammates, coaches and all others in the school should refer to transgender student-athletes by a student's preferred name.
- Pronouns—Similarly, in all cases, pronoun references to transgender student-athletes should reflect the student's gender and pronoun preferences.

Dress Codes and Team Uniforms

- 1. Dress Codes—Transgender athletes should be permitted to dress consistently with their gender identities. That is, a female-to-male transgender athlete should be permitted to dress as a male. A male-to-female should be permitted to dress as a female.
- 2. Uniforms—All team members should have access to uniforms that are appropriate for their sport and that they feel comfortable wearing. No student should be required to wear a gendered uniform that conflicts with the student's gender identity.

Media

- 1. Training—All school or athletic representatives who are authorized to speak with the media will receive information about appropriate terminology, use of preferred names and pronouns, and school and athletic conference policies regarding the participation of transgender student-athletes on school sports teams.
- 2. Confidentiality—Protecting the privacy of transgender student-athletes is a top priority for all athletic department and affiliated school personnel, particularly when in the presence of the media. All medical information shall be kept confidential in accordance with applicable state, local, and federal privacy laws.

Enforcement and Non-Retaliation

- 1. Enforcement—Any member of an athletics department who has been found to have violated this policy by threatening to withhold athletic opportunity or harassing any student on the basis of their gender identity or expression, or by breaching medical confidentiality will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including discharge or expulsion from the school. The athletic department will also take appropriate remedial action to correct the situation. Any member of the athletic department who becomes aware of conduct that violates this policy should report the conduct to the appropriate official such as the athletic director.
- 2. Retaliation—Retaliation is specifically forbidden against anyone who complains about discrimination based on gender identity or expression, even if the person was in error. This athletic department will take steps to prevent any retaliation against any person who makes such a complaint.

Appendix B

Frequently Asked Questions about Chosen Name and Legal Name Change Policies

What type of document can be considered legal?

-certified copy of marriage license, court order, or dissolution decree reflecting the name in full; or

-current passport or other government issued official proof of identity (Driver's License or State ID are acceptable)

Do I get a new email address when I change my name?

No, your email address will not automatically change. If you are requesting to change your Sage email, you must contact the IT Help Desk directly at helpdesk@sage.edu.

Do I get a new ID card when I change my name?

No, your ID card will not automatically change. If you want a replacement ID card, College Services charges a \$15.00 replacement card fee. College Services will need notification from the Registrar's Office that you have officially changed your name.

How do you handle International Student Records?

International students must use the same name on their records as on their documents from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security and their passport.

The only exception is that any student can add a chosen campus name which will be the first name used on campus (specifically for course, grading and advising rosters). To request a campus chosen name, fill out the Chosen Name section on the Change of Name form and submit it to the Registrar's Office.

Can I change my name on all records if I don't have legal documentation?

No. Formal name changes without supporting legal documentation will not be accepted. However, we do allow students to add a chosen campus name to use on campus for course, grading and advising rosters. A chosen campus name is not used for official academic record purposes. For example, a student who selects a chosen name will see it appear on class rosters; however, chosen name will not appear on the academic transcript, paychecks or financial aid documents.

How do you handle gender changes and the transition process? Trans*(gender/genderqueer) students?

If a student wishes for their expressed gender and name change to appear on their official academic records, then they must provide TSC with either a certified copy of a court order or documentation from a health professional that supports their transitioning process. In other words, if a student finds themselves in the early stages of their transition and treatments and would like for their expressed gender and name change to appear on their academic records at the time of or after their transition then they would need to provide TSC with legal documentation to begin and finalize these changes.

Do you update former student records?

After a student graduates or separates from The Sage Colleges, the student's academic file is closed. College records are historical documents and are not altered retrospectively. Name changes, except in cases of adoption and legal gender change, are always applied from the time the change is made forward. The Sage Colleges will accept requests from graduates for a change of name only if the student provides Sage with a certified copy of a court order that notes this name change.

If I have graduated, can I get a new diploma with my new name?

If your name change request is accepted (you have already submitted the Change of Name form along with your proper documentation to the Registrar's Office), then a diploma may be reissued for a graduate whose name has legally changed. You may also request a new diploma that reflects your chosen name.

Students should note that employers may request a copy of your diploma in the future and your diploma name may need to match your legal name. Your old diploma must be returned and there is a fee of \$50.00 to reprint a new diploma. The official signature(s) on and look of the diploma may not be the same as the signature(s) on and look of the original. Please be patient as the request will be sent to the printer and a new diploma may take up to a month to process. To request a diploma to be re-issued, please email the Office of the Registrar at registrar@sage.edu

Appendix C

LGBTQIA+ Community Resources

Need based legal defense fund for name changes	Transgender Legal Defense
They also help with cases of housing discrimination*	& Education Fund, Inc.
	151 West 19th Street
	Suite 1103
	New York, New York 10011
	t: 646.862.9396, x702
	f: 914.920.4057
	e: nlewis@transgenderlegal.org
	w: transgenderlegal.org
An organization that caters to LGBT people of color specifically in	In Our Own Voices
regards to victims of crime and domestic violence, but also by	245 Lark Street
providing support and empowerment groups	Albany, NY 12210
	info@inourownvoices.org
	www.inourownvoices.org
An organization that caters to the HIV+ community and those	The Albany Damien Center, Inc.
directly affected by HIV/AIDS. They offer support and prevention	646 State St, Albany, NY 12203
counseling, various therapies, information, resources for the	Phone: (518) 449-7119
community, social activities, etc.	FAX: (518) 449-7881
A Community Center for the LGBT community. Offers a variety of	Pride Center of the Capital
services including trainings, college nights, HIV testing days,	Region
Youth programs, support groups, pflag groups, etc	332 Hudson Avenue
	Albany, NY 12210
Side Note They also publish commUNITY Magaznie, one of the	Main: (518) 462-6138
oldest LGBT publications in NYS	Fax: (518) 462-2101
**Albany PRIDE parade and festival organizer	
They are not specifically LGBT, but they are LGBT friendly. They	
have a Transitional Housing Program provides a supervised group	Equinox
residence and apartment living for homeless youth ages 16-21.	95 Central Avenue
They have a separate shelter for adults. They also offer chemical	Albany, NY 12206
dependence counseling, domestic violence services, and mental	518.434.6135
health services.	(There are specific phone lines
	for different services)
They are generally knowledgeable about LGBT health issues.	Albany Planned Parenthood
	855 Central Ave.
	Albany, NY 12206
	p: 518.434.5678 f:
	518.434.0732
Offers individual, group, family, and couples counseling. They are	Choices Counseling & Consulting
also available for sessions via phone. All of the staff members are	523 Western Ave #2a, Albany, NY
specifically trained to deal with issues of sexual and gender	12203
identity, expression, and orientation.	Phone: (518) 438-2222

LGBT friendly family counselor	Michele A. Zinoman, LCSW
	-
	409 New Karner Road, Albany, NY
	12205, Albany, NY 12205
	Phone: (518) 456-1071
Endocrinologist who specializes in hormone therapy. She has a	Susquehanna Family Practice:
repertoire of surgeons she suggests for top surgery.	Wolf-Gould Carolyn MD
	1 Foxcare Dr # 103, Oneonta, NY
	13820
	Phone: (607) 431-5757
Crisis intervention and suicide prevention service for LGBT youth	The Trevor Lifeline
	866-488-7386
	The Trevor Project
	PO Box 69232
	West Hollywood, CA 90069
	info@thetrevorproject.org
An organization that works to create more LGBT inclusive and	GLSEN, Inc.
supportive schools.	110 William Street, 30th Floor,
Side Note There website will post the community breaking the	New York, NY 10038
silence event	info@glsen.org // 212-727-0135
They create and publish reports on college's LGBT friendliness	Camp Pride
and also run Camp Pride. Camp Pride is an incredible resource to	PO Box 240473
train LGBT youth leaders. They also run Lambda 10: a	Charlotte, NC 28224
clearinghouse for LGBT issues in sorority and fraternity life.	(704) 277-6710

Trans* and Gender Inclusive Policy Task Force

Committee Members

Chair, David B. Green Jr, Director of Diversity and Inclusion Danielle Drews, Director of Athletics Marah Jacobson Schulte, Registrar Deborah Lawrence, Dean, Russell Sage College Sharon Murray, Dean of Students, Sage College of Albany Erica Carlo, Director of Management Information Systems Emily Taylor, Undergraduate Student, Russell Sage College Danish Sharpe, Graduate Student, School of Management Neidy Hammer, Admission Information Specialist James Biegner, Director of Enrollment Information Kathryn Aviza, Director of Transfer Admissions